

Curriculum Vitae  
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## Craig R. Fox

The Anderson School at UCLA  
110 Westwood Plaza #B418  
Los Angeles, CA 90095-1481

**Phone:** (310) 206-3403  
**Fax:** (310) 794-4257  
**E-mail:** cfox@anderson.ucla.edu

### EDUCATION

**Ph.D., M.A.**, Psychology, Stanford University, 1990-1994

*Dissertation title:* Risk, uncertainty, and ignorance in decision making  
*Advisor:* Amos Tversky

**B.A.**, Economics and Psychology, University of California at Berkeley, 1985-1989  
Phi Beta Kappa, highest distinction in general scholarship (*summa cum laude*)

*Thesis title:* Correlation and causation in surveys of life satisfaction (awarded highest honors)  
*Advisor:* Daniel Kahneman

### CURRENT ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

2015- **Harold Williams Chair in Management**, Anderson School of Management, UCLA  
2016- **Professor of Behavioral Decision Making**, Anderson School of Management, UCLA  
2008- **Professor of Psychology**, College of Letters and Sciences, UCLA  
2011- **Professor of Medicine**, Geffen School of Medicine, UCLA

### PREVIOUS ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2012-2015 **Ho-Su Wu Term Chair in Management**, Anderson School of Management, UCLA  
2008-2016 **Professor of Strategy**, Anderson School of Management, UCLA  
2003-2008 **Associate Professor of Policy**, Anderson School of Management, UCLA  
**Associate Professor of Psychology**, College of Letters and Sciences, UCLA  
**Adjunct Associate Professor of Management**, Fuqua School of Business, Duke University  
1999-2002 **Associate Professor of Management**, Fuqua School of Business, Duke University (tenured 2002)  
1996-1999 **Assistant Professor of Management**, Fuqua School of Business, Duke University  
2006 **Visiting Scholar**, New York University Stern School of Business (August-October)  
2005 **Visiting Scholar**, Columbia University Business School (February-September)  
1999 **Visiting Associate Professor of Behavioral Science**,  
University of Chicago Graduate School of Business (July-December)  
1994-96 **Visiting Assistant Professor of Organization Behavior**,  
J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management, Northwestern University  
1993 **Teaching Fellow**, Stanford University Department of Psychology (summer)  
1990 **Research Associate**, University of California, Berkeley for Professor Daniel Kahneman (summer)  
1989-90 **Editorial Associate**, *Cognitive Psychology*, supervised by Stephen E. Palmer, editor

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

- **Decision under risk and uncertainty**
  - Experience, beliefs, and preferences in decision under uncertainty
  - Metacognition in judgment and decision under uncertainty
- **Choice architecture & behavioral policy**
  - Nudging better decisions in health care, investing, and the environment
  - Improving political and policy messaging
- **Decision dynamics**
  - Decisiveness and indecisiveness
  - Time preferences

## TEACHING INTERESTS

Decision Making, Choice Architecture, Negotiation, Leadership, Strategy, Creativity & Innovation

## HONORS, FELLOWSHIPS & AWARDS

- 2023 **Best Publication in Behavioral Policy**, 2020-22, BSPA (Reiff, Zhang, ..., Fox et al., 2022)
- 2019 **Best Publication in Behavioral Policy**, 2016-19, BSPA (Meeker, Linder, Fox et al., 2016)
- 2018 **Best Publication in Decision Analysis**, 2016, INFORMS (Ülkümen, Fox & Malle, 2016)
- 2018 **Association for Psychological Science Fellow**
- 2014 **Finalist, Exeter Prize** in Behavioral/Experimental Econ & Decision Theory (Sonnemann et al., 2013)
- 2012-13 **President**, Society for Judgment and Decision Making
- 2007 **Best Publication in Decision Analysis**, 2005, INFORMS (Fox & Clemen, 2005)
- 2005-8 **Executive Board**, Society for Judgment and Decision Making
- 2001 **Outstanding Faculty Member**, Fuqua School of Business (annual award for research, teaching & service)
- 2000 **Professional Article of the Year**, Center for Public Resources Dispute Resolution Inst. (Birke & Fox, 1999)
- 1998 **Invited Scholar**, University of Mannheim Lehrstuhl für Bankbetriebslehre
- 1997 **Invited Fellow**, Summer Institute in Mathematical Psychology, U.C. Irvine
- 1994-96 **Postdoctoral Fellow**, Dispute Resolution Research Center, Northwestern University
- 1994 **Invited Fellow**, Russell Sage Foundation Summer Institute in Behavioral Economics
- 1993 **Graduate Fellow**, Stanford Center for Conflict and Negotiation
- 1990-93 **Graduate Research Fellowship**, National Science Foundation
- 1989-90 **Psychology Department Citation**, U.C. Berkeley (academic award to one of 200+ graduates)

## PUBLICATIONS, PAPERS, AND WORKS IN PROGRESS

### *Refereed Publications:*

- Scholten, M., Walters, D.J., Fox, C.R. & Read, D. (in press). The Unified Tradeoff Model. *Psychological Review*, forthcoming.
- Doctor, J.N., Meeker, D., Fox, C.R., Persell, S.D., Wagner, Z., Bouskill, K.E., Zanocco, K., Romanelli, R.J., Brummett, C.M., Kirkegaard, A., Watkins, K.E. (2024). A call for community-shared decisions. *BMJ Evidence-Based Medicine*, forthcoming. doi:10.1136/bmjebm-2023-112641.
- Wagner, Z., Kirkegaard, A., Mariano, L.T., Doctor, J.N., Yan, X., Persell, S.D., Goldstein, N.J., Fox, C.R., Brummett, C.M., Romanelli, R.J., Bouskill, K., Martinez, M., Zanocco, K.A., Meeker, D., Waljee, J., & Watkins, K.E. (2024). Effect of peer comparison or guideline-based feedback vs no feedback on post-surgery opioid prescriptions: A cluster-randomized controlled trial. *JAMA Health Forum*, 5(3):e240077. doi:10.1001/jamahealthforum.2024.0077.
- Persell, S.D., Petito, L.C., Lee, J.Y., Meeker, D., Doctor, J.N., Goldstein, N.J., Fox, C.R., Rowe, T.A., Linder, J.A., Chmiel, R., Peprah, Y.A., & Brown T. (2024). Reducing Care Overuse in Older Patients Using Professional Norms and Accountability: A Cluster Randomized Controlled Trial. *Annals of internal Medicine*, Epub 6 February 2024. doi:[10.7326/M23-2183](https://doi.org/10.7326/M23-2183).
- Doctor, J.N., Goldstein, N.J., Fox, C.R., Linder, J.A., Persell, S.D., Stewart, E.O., Knight, T.K. & Meeker, D. (2023) Clinician job satisfaction after peer comparison feedback: A secondary analysis of a noninferiority factorial cluster randomized trial. *JAMA Network Open*, 6(6):e2317379.
- Walters, D.J., Ülkümen, G., Erner, C., Tannenbaum, D. & Fox, C.R. (2023). Investor behavior under epistemic versus aleatory uncertainty. *Management Science*, 69(5), 2761-2777.
- Szilagyi, P.G.; Casillas, A.; Duru, O.K.; Ong, M.L.; Vangala, S.; Tseng, C.-H.; Albertin, C.; Humiston, S.G.; Ross, M.K.; Friedman, S.R.; Evans, S.; Sloyan, M.; Bogard, J.E.; Fox, C.R. & Lerner, C. (2023). Evaluation of Behavioral Economic Strategies to Raise Influenza Vaccination Rates Across a Health System: Results from a Randomized Clinical Trial. *Preventive Medicine*, 170, 107474.

- Linder, J.A. & Fox, C.R. (2023). Simplicity matters: Overengineering feedback can be counterproductive. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, 183(3), 220-222.
- Rowe, T.A., Brown, T. Lee, J.Y., Linder, J.A., Meeker, D., Doctor, J. N., Goldstein, N.J., Fox, C.R., & Persell, S.D. (2023). Development and pilot testing of EHR-nudges to reduce overuse in older primary care patients, *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 104, 104794.
- Patel M.S., Milkman K.L., Gandhi L., Graci, H.N., Gromet, D., Ho, H., Kay, J.S., Lee, T.W., Rothschild, J., Akinola, M., Beshears, J., Bogard, J., Buttenheim, A., Chabris, C., Chapman, G.B., Choi, J.J., Dai, H., Fox, C.R., Goren, A., Hilchey, M.D., Hmurovic, J., John, L.K., Karlan, D., Kim, M., Laibson, D., Lambertson, C., Madrian, B.C., Meyer, M.N., Modanu, M., Namn, J., Rogers, T., Rondina, R., Saccardo, S., Shermohammed, M., Soman, D., Sparks, J., Warren, C., Weber, M., Berman, R., Evans C.N., Lee, S.H., Snider, C.K., Tsukayama, E., Van Den Bulte, C., Volpp, K.G., & Duckworth, A.L. (2022). A Randomized trial of behavioral nudges delivered through text messages to increase influenza vaccination among patients with an upcoming primary care visit. *American Journal of Health Promotion*. 2022.. doi:10.1177/08901171221131021
- Reiff, J.S., Zhang, J.C., Pedley, N.M., Gallus, J., Dai, H., Vangala, S., Leuchter, R.K., Goshgarian, G., Fox, C.R., Han, M., & Croymans, D.M. (2022). When peer comparison information harms physician well-being. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 119(29), e2121730119. (Named Best Publication in Behavioral Policy, 2020-22, Behavioral Science & Policy Association).
- Persell, S.D., Brown, T., Doctor, J.N., Fox, C.R., Goldstein, N.J., Handler, S.M., Hanlon, J.T., Lee, J.Y., Linder, J.A., Meeker, D., Rowe, T.A., Sullivan, M.D. & Friedberg, M/W. (2022). Development of High-Risk Geriatric Polypharmacy Electronic Clinical Quality Measures and a Pilot Test of EHR-Nudges Based on These Measures. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 37, 2777-2785.
- Meeker, D., Friedberg, M.F., Knight, T., Doctor, J.N., Zein, D., Cayasso-McIntosh, N., Goldstein, N., Fox, C.R., Linder, J.A., Persell, S., Dea, S., Giboney, P. & Yee, H.F. (2022). Effect of peer benchmarking on specialist electronic consult performance in a Los Angeles safety-net: A cluster randomized trial. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 37, 1400-1407.
- McCabe, B.K., Linder, J.A., Doctor, J.N., Friedberg, M., Fox, C.R., Goldstein, N.J., Knight, T.K., Kaiser, K., Tibbels, J., Haenchen, S., Persell, S.D., Warberg, R., & Meeker, D. (2022). The protocol of improving safe antibiotic prescribing in telehealth: A randomized trial. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 119, 106834.
- Kelley, M.A., Persell, S.D., Linder, J.A., Friedberg, M.W., Meeker, D., Fox, C.R., Goldstein, N.J., Knight, T.K., Zein, D., Sullivan, M.D., & Doctor, J.N. (2022). The protocol of the Application of Economics & Social psychology to improve Opioid Prescribing Safety trial 2 (AESOPS-2): Availability of opioid harm, *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 112, 106650.
- Szilagyi, P.G., Albertin, C., Casillas, A., Valderrama, R., Duru, O.K., Ong, M.K., Vangala, S., Tseng, C., Humiston, S.G., Evans, S., Sloyan, M., Bogard, J.E., Fox, C.R., & Lerner, C. (2022). Effects of personalized messages sent by a health system's patient portal on influenza vaccination rates: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 37(3), 615-623.
- Krijnen, J.M.T., Ülkümen, G., Bogard, J.E. & Fox, C.R. (2022). Lay theories about financial well-being predict political and policy message preferences. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, 122, 310–336.
- Persell S.D., Brown T., Doctor J.N., Fox C.R., Goldstein N.J., Handler S.M., Hanlon J.T., Lee J.Y., Linder J.A., Kelley, M. A., Persell, S. D., Linder, J. A., Friedberg, M. W., Meeker, D., Fox, C. R., Goldstein, N.J., Knight, T.K., Zein, D., Rowe, T.A., Sullivan, M.D., & Doctor, J. N. (2022). The Protocol of the Application of Economics & Social Psychology to Improve Opioid Prescribing Safety Trial 2 (AESOPS-2): Availability of Opioid Harm. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 112, 106650.
- Brown T., Rowe R.A., Lee J.Y., Petite L.C., Chmiel R., Ciolino J.D., Doctor J., Fox C., Goldstein N., Kaiser D., Linder J.A., Meeker D., Peprah Y., Persell S.D.. (2022). Design of behavioral economic applications to geriatrics leveraging electronic health records (BEAGLE): a pragmatic cluster randomized controlled trial. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 112, 106649.

- Lerner, C., Albertin, C., Casillas, A., Duru, O.K., Ong, M.K., Vangala, S., Humiston, S., Evans, S., Sloyman, S., Fox, C.R., Bogard, J.E., Friedman, S., Szilagyi, P.G. (2021). Patient portal reminders for pediatric influenza vaccinations: A randomized clinical trial. *Pediatrics*, *148*(2).
- Szilagyi, P.G., Thomas, K., Shah, M.D., Vizueta, N., Cui, Y., Vangala, S., Fox, C.R., & Kapteyn, A. (2021). The role of trust in the likelihood of receiving a COVID-19 vaccine: Results from a national survey. *Preventive Medicine*, *153*, 106727.
- Kelley, M.A., Persell, S.D., Linder, J.A., Freidberg, M.W., Meeker, D., Fox, C.R., Goldstein, N.J., Knight, T.K., Zein, T.A., Sullivan, M.D., & Doctor, J.N. (2021). The protocol of the Application of economics & social psychology to improve opioid prescribing safety trial 1 (AESOPS-1): Electronic health record nudges. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, *103*, 106329.
- Milkman, K.L., Patel, M., Gandhi, L., Graci, H., Gromet, D., Ho, H., Kay, J.S., Lee, T., Park, Y., Akinola, M., Beshears, J., Bogard, J., Bутtenheim, A., Chabris, C., Chapman, G., Choi, J., Dai, H., Fox, C.R., Goren, A., Hilchey, M., Hmurovic, J., John, L., Karlan, D., Kim, M., Laibson, D., Lambertin, C., Madrian, B., Meyer, M., Modanu, M., Nam, J., Rogers, T., Rondina, R., Saccardo, S., Shermohammed, M., Soman, D., Sparks, J., Warren, C., Weber, M., Berman, R., Van den Bulte, C., Volpp, K. & Duckworth, A.L. (2021). A Mega-study of text-based nudges encouraging patients to get vaccinated at an upcoming doctor's appointment. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *118*, (20), e2101165118.
- Fox, C.R., Doctor, J.N., Goldstein, N.J., Meeker, D., Persell, S., & Linder, J.A. (2020). Details matter: Anticipating when nudging clinicians will succeed or fail. *BMJ (British Medical Journal)* 2020; 370:m3256.
- Shapiro, M.F., Shu, S.B., Goldstein, N.J., Victor, R.G., Fox, C.R., Tseng, C.-H., Vangala, S., Mogler, B.K., Reed, S.B., Villa, E. & Escarce, J.J. (2020). Impact of a patient-centered behavioral economics intervention on hypertension control in a highly disadvantaged population: A randomized trial. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, *35*, 70-78.
- Rogers, T., Goldstein, N.J. & Fox, C.R. (2018). Social mobilization. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *69*, 357-381.
- Krijnen, J.M.T., Tannenbaum, D., & Fox, C.R. (2017). Choice architecture 2.0: Behavioral policy as an implicit social interaction. *Behavioral Science & Policy*, *3*, 1-18.
- Walters, D.J., Fernbach, P.M., Fox, C.R. & Sloman, S.A. (2017). Known unknowns: A critical determinant of confidence and calibration. *Management Science*, *63*, 4298-4307.
- Tannenbaum, D., Fox, C.R. & Rogers, T. (2017). On the misplaced politics of behavioral policy interventions. *Nature Human Behavior*, *1*, 130.
- Linder, J.A., Meeker, D., Fox, C.R., Friedberg, M.W., Persell, S.D., Goldstein, N.J., & Doctor, J.N. (2017). Effects of behavioral interventions on inappropriate antibiotic prescribing among primary care 12 months after stopping interventions. *JAMA (Journal of the American Medical Association)*, *318*, 1391-1392.
- Fox, C.R. & Ülkümen, G. (2017). Comment on Løhre & Teigen, "There is a 60% probability, but I am 70% certain: Communicative consequences of external and internal expressions of uncertainty". *Thinking & Reasoning*, *23*, 483-491.
- Tannenbaum, D., Fox, C.R., & Ülkümen, G. (2017). Judgment extremity and accuracy under epistemic vs. aleatory uncertainty. *Management Science*, *63*, 497-518.
- Ülkümen, G., Fox, C.R., & Malle, B.F. (2016). On the dual nature of uncertainty: Clues from natural language. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *145*, 1280-1297. (Named Best Publication in Decision Analysis 2016, INFORMS).
- Sacks, G.D., Dawes, A.J., Ettner, S.L., Brook, R.H., Fox, C.R., Russell, M.M., Ko, C.Y., & Maggard-Gibbons, M. (2016). Impact of a risk calculator on risk perception and surgical decision-making: A randomized trial. *Annals of Surgery*, *264*, 889-895.

- Sacks, G.D., Dawes, A.J., Ettner, S.L., Brook, R.H., Fox, C.R., Maggard-Gibbons, M., Ko, C.Y., & Russell, M.M. (2016). Surgeon perception of risk and benefit in the decision to operate. *Annals of Surgery*, 264, 896-903.
- Meeker, D., Linder, J.A., Fox, C.R., Friedberg, M.W., Persell, S.D., Goldstein, N.J., Knight, T.K., Hay, J.W. & Doctor, J.N. (2016). Effect of behavioral interventions on inappropriate antibiotic prescribing among primary care practices: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA (Journal of the American Medical Association)*, 315, 562-570. (Named Best Publication in Behavioral Policy, 2016-18, Behavioral Science & Policy Association).
- Persell, S.D., Doctor, J.N., Friedberg, M.W., Meeker, D., Friesema, E., Cooper, A., Haryani, A., Gregory, D.L., Fox, C.R., Goldstein, N.J. & Linder, J.A. (2016). Behavioral interventions to reduce inappropriate antibiotic prescribing: A randomized pilot trial. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 16:373.
- Barkley-Levenson, E.E. & Fox, C.R. (2016). The surprising relationship between indecisiveness and impulsivity. *Personality & Individual Differences*, 90, 1-6.
- Fox, C.R. & Sitkin, S. (2015). Bridging the divide between behavioral science and policy. *Behavioral Science & Policy*, 1, 1-12.
- Tannenbaum, D., Doctor, J.N., Persell, S.D., Friedberg, M.W., Meeker, D., Friesema, B.A., Goldstein, N.J., Linder, J.A. & Fox, C.R. (2015). Nudging physician decisions by partitioning the order set: Results of a vignette-based study. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 30, 298-304. doi:10.1007/s11606-014-3051-2
- Linder, J.A., Doctor, J.N., Friedberg, M.W., Reyes, N.H., Birks, C., Meeker, D. & Fox, C.R. (2014). Time of day and the decision to prescribe antibiotics. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, 174, 2029-2031. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2014.5225
- de Palma, A., Abdellaoui, M., Attanasi, G., Ben-Akiva, M., Fehr-Duda, H., Erev, I., Fok, D., Fox, C.R., Hertwig, R., Picard, N., Wakker, P.P., Walker, J.L. & Weber, M. (2014). Beware of black swans: Taking stock of the description-experience gap in decision under uncertainty. *Marketing Letters*, 25, 269-280.
- Meeker, D., Knight, T.K., Friedberg, M.W., Linder, J.A., Goldstein, N.J., Fox, C.R., Rothfeld, A., Dias, G. and Doctor, J.N. (2014). Nudging guideline-concordant antibiotic prescribing: A randomized trial. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, 174, 425-431.
- Sonnemann, U., Camerer, C.F., Fox, C.R., and Langer, T. (2013). How psychological framing affects economic market prices in the lab and field. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 110, 11779-11784. (Finalist for 2014 Exeter Prize for best paper published previous year in Experimental/Behavioral Economics and Decision Theory).
- Persell, S.D., Friedberg, M.W., Meeker, D., Linder, J.A., Fox, C.R., Goldstein, N.J., Shah, P.D., Knight, T.K. and Doctor, J.N. (2013). Use of behavioral economics and social psychology to improve treatment of acute respiratory infections (BEARI): rationale and design of a cluster randomized control trial [1RC4AG039115-01] – study protocol and baseline practice and provider characteristics. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 13:290, doi:10.1186/1471-2334-13-290
- Mogler, B.K., Shu, S.B., Fox, C.R., Goldstein, N.J., Victor, R.G., Escarce, Jose J. and Shapiro, M.F. (2013). Using insights from behavioral economics and social psychology help patients manage chronic diseases. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 28, 711-718.
- Hadar, L., Sood, S., and Fox, C.R. (2013). Subjective knowledge in consumer financial decision making. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 50, 303-316.
- Fernbach, P.M., Rogers, T., Fox, C.R., and Sloman, S.A. (2013). Political extremism is supported by an illusion of understanding. *Psychological Science*, 24, 939-946.
- Johnson, E.J., Shu, S., Dellaert, B.G.C., Fox, C., Goldstein, D.G., Hauble, G., Larrick, R.P., Payne, J., Peters, E., Schkade, D., Wansink, B., and Weber, E.U. (2012). Beyond Nudges: Tools of a Choice Architecture. *Marketing Letters*, 23, 487-504.

- Schonberg, T., Fox, C.R., Mumford, J.A., Congdon, E., Trepel, C. and Poldrack, R.A. (2012). Decreasing ventromedial prefrontal cortex activity during sequential risk-taking: An fMRI investigation of the Balloon Analogue Risk Task. *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 6:80, doi: 10.3389/fnins.2012.00080.
- Staats, B.R., Milkman, K.L., and Fox, C.R. (2012). The team scaling fallacy: Underestimating the declining efficiency of larger teams. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 118, 132-142.
- Bardolet, D., Fox, C.R. and Lovallo, D. (2011). Corporate capital allocation: A behavioral perspective. *Strategic Management Journal*, 32, 1465-1483.
- Powell, T.C., Lovallo, D., and Fox, C.R. (2011). Behavioral strategy. *Strategic Management Journal*, 32, 1369-1386.
- Fox, C.R., and Tannenbaum, D. (2011). The elusive search for stable risk preferences. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 2:298. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2011.00298
- Schonberg, T., Fox, C.R., and Poldrack, R.A. (2011). Mind the gap: Bridging economic and naturalistic risk-taking with cognitive neuroscience. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 15, 11-19.
- Hadar, L. and Fox, C.R. (2009). Information asymmetries in decisions from description versus decisions from experience. *Judgment and Decision Making*, 4, 317-325.
- Morris, M.W., Carranza, E., and Fox, C.R. (2008). Mistaken identity: Activating conservative political identities induces "conservative" financial decisions. *Psychological Science*, 19, 1154-1160.
- Bearden, J.N, Wallsten, T.S., and Fox, C.R. (2007). Contrasting stochastic and support theory explanations for subadditivity. *Journal of Mathematical Psychology*, 51, 229-241.
- Tom, S., Fox, C.R., Trepel, C. and Poldrack, R.A. (2007). The neural basis of loss aversion in decision making under risk. *Science*, 315, 515-518.
- Fox, C.R. and Hadar, L. (2006). Decisions from experience = sampling error + prospect theory: Reconsidering Hertwig, Barron, Weber & Erev (2004). *Judgment and Decision Making*, 1, 159-161.
- See, K.E., Fox, C.R., and Rottenstreich, Y. (2006). Between ignorance and truth: Partition dependence and learning in judgment under uncertainty. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition*, 32, 1385-1402.
- Fox, C.R. (2006). The availability heuristic in the classroom: How soliciting more criticism can boost your course ratings. *Judgment and Decision Making*, 1, 86-90.
- Fox, C.R., Ratner, R.K., and Lieb, D. (2005). How subjective grouping of options influences choice and allocation: Diversification bias and the phenomenon of partition dependence. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 134, 538-551.
- Fox, C.R. and Clemen, R.T. (2005). Subjective probability assessment in decision analysis: Partition dependence and bias toward the ignorance prior. *Management Science*, 51, 1417-1432. (Named Best Publication in Decision Analysis 2005, INFORMS).
- Trepel, C., Fox, C.R., and Poldrack, R.A.. (2005). Prospect theory on the brain? Toward a cognitive neuroscience of decision under risk. *Cognitive Brain Research*, 23, 34-50.
- Fox, C.R. and Levav, J. (2004). Partition-edit-count: Naïve extensional reasoning in conditional probability judgment. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 133, 626-642.
- Sloman, S., Rottenstreich, Y., Wisniewski, E., Hadjichristidis, C., and Fox, C.R. (2004). Typical versus atypical unpacking and superadditive probability judgment. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory & Cognition*, 30, 573-582.
- Fox, C.R., and Rottenstreich, Y. (2003). Partition priming in judgment under uncertainty. *Psychological Science*, 14, 195-200.

- Fox, C.R. and Birke, R. (2002). Forecasting trial outcomes: Lawyers assign higher probabilities to scenarios that are described in greater detail. *Law and Human Behavior*, 26, 159-173.
- Fox, C.R., and Weber, M. (2002). Ambiguity aversion, comparative ignorance, and decision context. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 88, 476-498.
- Fox, C.R., and Levav, J. (2000). Familiarity bias and belief reversal in relative likelihood judgment. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 82, 268-292.
- Fox, C.R. (1999). Strength of evidence, judged probability, and choice under uncertainty. *Cognitive Psychology*, 38, 167-189.
- Moore, D.A., Kurtzberg, T., Fox, C.R. and Bazerman, M. (1999). Positive illusions and forecasting errors in mutual fund investment decisions. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 2, 95-114.
- Birke, R., and Fox, C.R. (1999). Psychological principles in negotiating civil settlements. *Harvard Negotiation Law Review*, 4, 1-57. (Selected as 1999 Professional Article of the Year, Center for Public Resources Institute for Dispute Resolution).
- Fox, C.R., and Tversky, A. (1998). A Belief-based account of decision under uncertainty. *Management Science*, 44, 879-895.  
 Reprinted in D. Kahneman & A. Tversky, Eds. (2000). *Choices, Values, and Frames*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.  
 Reprinted in E. Shafir (Ed). (2004). *Preference, Belief, and Similarity: Selected Writings of Amos Tversky*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Fox, C.R., and Irwin, J.R. (1998). The role of context in the communication of uncertain beliefs. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 20, 57-70.
- Fox, C.R., B.A. Rogers, and Tversky, A. (1996). Options traders exhibit subadditive decision weights. *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, 13, 5-17.
- Fox, C.R., and Tversky, A. (1995). Ambiguity aversion and comparative ignorance. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 110, 585-603.  
 Reprinted in D. Kahneman & A. Tversky, Eds. (2000). *Choices, Values, and Frames*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.  
 Reprinted in E. Shafir (Ed). (2004). *Preference, Belief, and Similarity: Selected Writings of Amos Tversky*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Tversky, A., and Fox, C.R. (1995). Weighing risk and uncertainty. *Psychological Review*, 102, 269-283.  
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 Reprinted in E. Shafir (Ed). (2004). *Preference, Belief, and Similarity: Selected Writings of Amos Tversky*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Fox, C.R., and Kahneman, D. (1992). Correlations, causes, and heuristics in surveys of life satisfaction, *Social Indicators Research*, 28, 221-234.

### **Book Chapters:**

- Fox, C.R., Erner, C. & Walters, D. (2015). Decision under risk: From the field to the lab and back. Chapter in G. Keren & G. Wu (Eds.). *Handbook of Judgment and Decision Making*. New York: Wiley.
- Fox, C.R., and Poldrack, R.A. (2014). Prospect theory and the brain. Chapter in Glimcher, P., Fehr, E. (Eds). *Handbook of Neuroeconomics* (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, revised & updated). New York: Elsevier.
- Rogers, T., Fox, C.R., and Gerber, A.S. (2013). Rethinking why people vote: Voting as dynamic social expression. Chapter in Shafir, E. (Ed.) *The Behavioral Foundations of Policy*. New York: Russell Sage.

Fox, C.R. and Ülkümen, G. (2011). Distinguishing Two Dimensions of Uncertainty. Chapter 1 in Brun, W., Keren, G., Kirkebøen, G. & Montgomery, H. (Eds.). *Perspectives on Thinking, Judging, and Decision Making*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.

Fox, C.R., and Poldrack, R.A. (2008). Prospect theory and the brain. Chapter in Glimcher, P., Camerer, C., Fehr, E. & Poldrack, R. (Eds.). *Handbook of Neuroeconomics*. New York: Elsevier.

Fox, C.R., Bardolet, D., and Lieb, D. (2005). Partition dependence in decision analysis, managerial decision making, and consumer choice. Chapter in R. Zwick, R. & A. Rapoport (Eds.), *Experimental Business Research. Volume III* (Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer).

Fox, C.R. and See, K.E. (2003). Belief and preference in decision under uncertainty. Chapter in D. Hardman and L. Macchi (Eds.), *Thinking: Current Perspectives on Reasoning, Judgment, and Decision Making* (Hoboken, NJ: Wiley).

Thompson, L.L., and Fox, C.R. (2001). Negotiation within and between organizations: Levels of analysis. Chapter in M.E. Turner (Ed.), *Groups at Work: Advances in Theory and Research* (Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum).

### **Working Papers and Under Review:**

Bogard, J.E., West, C., & Fox, C.R. *Heuristics and biases in judgments of economic inequality*. Second round review, *Nature Communications*.

Bogard, J.E., Fox, C.R., & Goldstein, N.J. *Reserved for You: Implied exclusivity as a tool of choice architecture*. Revision requested, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*.

Sparks, J., Langer, T., & Fox, C.R. *Biases in investment allocation decisions*. Revision requested, *Management Science*.

Hofree, G., Erner, C. Fox, C.R., Kutson, B. & Winkielman, P. *The influence of incidental affect on risky choice*. Revision requested, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*.

Tannenbaum, D. & Fox, C.R. & Goldstein, N.J. *Partitioning menus to nudge single-item choice*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Fox, C.R., and Levav, J. *The Construction of absolute versus relative belief*. Working Paper, UCLA Anderson School, Revision Requested, *Psychological Review*.

Fox, C.R., Goedde-Menke, M. & Tannenbaum, D. *Ambiguity aversion and epistemic uncertainty*. Working paper, UCLA Anderson School of Management.

Walters, D.J., Erner, C., Fox, C.R., Trepel, C., Scholten, M. & Read, D. *Debt aversion: A common source of anomalous intertemporal decisions about paying and borrowing*. Working paper, INSEAD.

Erner, C., Fox, C.R., Chalekian, J.S., De La Rosa, G. & Trepel, C. *Individual differences in objective and subjective consumer financial well-being*. Working Paper, UCLA Anderson School of Management.

Sacks, G., Dawes, A.J., Ettner, S.L., Brook, R.H., Maggard-Gibbons, M., Ko, C.Y., & Russell, M.M. & Fox, C.R. *The influence of patient preference on surgeons' treatment recommendations*. Working paper, UCLA Geffen School of Medicine.

See, K.E., C. Heath, and Fox, C.R. *Motivating individual performance with challenging goals: Is it better to stretch a little or a lot?* Working Paper, UCLA Anderson.

### **In preparation and progress:**

Fox, C.R., Tannenbaum, D., Ülkümen, G., Walters, D. & Erner, C. *Credit, blame, luck, and the perceived nature of uncertainty*. Manuscript in preparation, UCLA Anderson School.



Fox, C.R. & Bogard, J. *Sensitivity to probabilistic information communicated through description versus experience*. Manuscript in preparation, UCLA Anderson School.

Fox, C.R., Bogard, J., Long, A., & Hadar, L., Erner, C. *Unpacking decision weights in decision from description and experience*. Manuscript in preparation, UCLA Anderson School.

Weber, M.E., Fox, C.R. & Hershfield, H. *Look what I made me do: Intrapersonal dynamics of self-control via commitment*. Manuscript in preparation, UCLA Anderson School.

Weber, M.E. & Fox, C.R. *Citizen myopia: opportunity cost neglect in evaluating public policies*. Work in progress, UCLA Anderson School.

Fox, C.R., Walters, D.J. Scholten, M. & Read, D. *Loss aversion for Time and Money*. Work in progress, UCLA Anderson School.

### MAJOR GRANTS (over \$50,000)

- 2019-24 **Co-Investigator**, *Roybal Center for Behavioral Interventions in Aging* (PI: Jason Doctor & Dana Goldman). National Institutes of Health (NIH); National Institute on Aging (NIA) P30AG024968. Project Period 7/30/2019-06/30/2024. \$3,185,570.
- 2019-24 **Co-Investigator**, *Reducing Inappropriate Prescription Opioid Prescribing at Discharge* (PI: Watkins). National Institutes of Health (NIH); National Institute of Drug Abuse. R01 DA046226 Project Period: 09/01/19 - 8/31/24/ \$4,303,669.
- 2019-22 **Co-Investigator**, *Application of Economics and Social psychology to improve Opioid Prescribing Safety (AESOPS)* (PI: Jason Doctor & Mark Sullivan). National Institutes of Health (NIH); National Institute on Aging (NIA) R33AG057395. Project period: 9/15/19- 5/31/22. Total Budget Awarded: \$2,030,204.
- 2017-19 **Co-Investigator**, *Application of Economics and Social psychology to improve Opioid Prescribing Safety (AESOPS)*. (MPI: Doctor/Sullivan) National Institutes of Health (NIH)/National Institute on Aging (NIA) R21AG057395. Project period: 9/16/17- 9/15/19. Total Budget Awarded: \$263,074.
- 2017-19 **Co-Investigator**, *Reducing High-Risk Geriatric Polypharmacy via EHR Nudges*. (PI: Friedberg) National Institute of Health (NIH)/National Institute on Aging (NIA) R21AG057396. 10/17- 9/30/19. Total Budget Awarded: \$81,968.
- 2017-19 **Co-Investigator**, *Behavioral Economics Applications to Geriatrics Leveraging EHRs (BEAGLE)*. (PI: Persell) National Institutes of Health (NIH)/National Institute on Aging (NIA) R21AG057383. Project period: 9/16/17- 9/15/19. Total Budget Awarded: \$83,832.
- 2017-19 **Co-Investigator**, *Improving Quality & Equity of Emergency Care Decisions (IQED)*. (PI: Meeker) National Institutes of Health (NIH)/National Institute on Aging (NIA) R21AG057400. Project period: 9/16/17- 9/15/19. Total Budget Awarded: \$144,018.
- 2014-18 **Principal Investigator**, *Distinguishing two dimensions of subjective uncertainty*. National Science Foundation (Decision, Risk and Management Science), Award Budget: \$558,000.
- 2013-15 **Co-Investigator**, *Opening minds by exposing the illusion of understanding*. Templeton Foundation (Steven Sloman, P.I.), Award Budget: \$269,850.
- 2011-15 **Principal Investigator**, *Consumer Financial Decision Making*. Consumer Credit Research Institute made a series of contributions to my research through the UCLA Foundation. Total Award Budget: \$545,844.50.

- 2010-14 **Principal Investigator**, Subcontract for 1RC4AG039115: *Use of behavioral economics to improve treatment of acute upper respiratory infections*. National Institutes of Health (NIH)/National Institute on Aging (NIA), (Jason N. Doctor, Award P.I.). Subaward Budget: \$544,071. Total award budget: \$11,464,018.
- 2010-14 **Co-Investigator**, 1RC4AG039077-01: Monetary incentives and intrinsic motivation to sustain hypertension control. National Institutes of Health (NIH)/National Institute on Aging (NIA) (Martin Shapiro, P.I.). Award Budget: \$1,247,695.
- 2004-08 **Co-Principal Investigator**, *The Neural basis of risky decision making*. (with Russell Poldrack) National Science Foundation (Human Social Dynamics), Award budget: \$764,118
- 2001-04 **Principal Investigator**, *Judgment under uncertainty: Ad hoc partitions and insufficient reason*, National Science Foundation (Decision, Risk and Management Science), Award budget: \$163,114

### CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS & KEYNOTES

- Fox, C.R., Bogard, J., Hadar, L., Smith, S., Erner, C., & Long, A. "Attention and Probability Weighting." Paper presented at Behavioral Decision Research in Management, Chicago, June, 2024.
- Fox, C.R. & Weber, M.E. Citizen myopia: Opportunity cost neglect in evaluation of public policies. Paper presented at Winter Judgment & Decision Making Symposium, Snowbird, UT, January 2024.
- Fox, C.R., Bogard, J., Hadar, L., Smith, S., Erner, C., & Long, A. "Attention and Probability Weighting." Paper presented at the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, San Francisco, November, 2023.
- Fox, C.R., Bogard, J., Hadar, L., Smith, S., Erner, C., & Long, A. "Attention and Probability Weighting." Paper presented at the Triennial Choice Symposium, Fontainebleau France, August, 2023.
- Fox, C.R., Goedde-Menke, M. & Tannenbaum, D. "Ambiguity and Epistemic Uncertainty." Paper presented at Association for Consumer Research, Denver, October, 2022.
- Fox, C.R., Ülkümen, G., Tannenbaum, D., Walters, D. & Erner, C. "Attributions of credit, blame, and luck depend on perceived nature of uncertainty." Society for Personality and Social Psychology (virtual), February 2022.
- Bogard, J., Fox, C.R., & Goldstein, N. "The implied exclusivity effect: Promoting choice through "reserved" labeling." Society for Judgment and Decision Making (virtual), February 2022.
- Krijnen, J.M.T., Ülkümen, G., Bogard, J. & Fox, C.R. "Lay beliefs about changes in financial well-being predict political and policy message preferences." Society for Personality & Social Psychology, February 2021 (virtual).
- Fox, C.R., Goedde-Menke, M. & Tannenbaum, D. "Ambiguity aversion and the nature of uncertainty." Invited (virtual) presentation at conference on Decisions: Theory, Experiments, Application. Paris, June 2020.
- Fox, C.R. "Political Messaging and Consumer Choice." Invited keynote presentation at Society for Consumer Psychology, Huntington Beach CA, March 2020.
- Krijnen, J.M.T., Ülkümen, G., Bogard, J. & Fox, C.R. "Lay beliefs about changes in financial well-being predict political and message preferences." Paper presented at Winter Judgment and Decision Making Symposium, Snowbird UT, January 2020.
- Fox, C.R., Goedde-Menke, M. & Tannenbaum, D. "Ambiguity aversion and the nature of uncertainty." Invited presentation at Judgment and Decision Making preconference, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Portland OR, February, 2019.
- Fox, C.R., Goedde-Menke, M. & Tannenbaum, D. "Ambiguity aversion and the nature of uncertainty." Paper presented at Winter Judgment and Decision Making Symposium, Snowbird UT, January 2019.
- Fox, C.R., Goedde-Menke, M. & Tannenbaum, D. "Ambiguity aversion and the nature of uncertainty." Paper presented at Society for Judgment and Decision Making conference, New Orleans, November 2018.
- Fox, C.R., Goedde-Menke, M. & Tannenbaum, D. "Ambiguity aversion is aversion to epistemic uncertainty." Paper presented at Behavioral Decision Research in Management conference, Harvard, June 2018.

- Fox, C.R. "Variants of uncertainty: A promising domain for decision neuroscience?" Invited presentation at Interdisciplinary Symposium on Decision Neuroscience, Stanford, June 2017.
- Fox, C.R., Krijnen, J. & Tannenbaum, D. "Choice architecture 2.0". Deloitte Nudgepalooza, Washington DC, November 2016.
- Walters, D., Erner, C., Fox, C.R., Scholton, M. & Read, D. "Debt aversion: anomalous in theory, advantageous in practice." Paper presented at Association of Consumer Research Conference, Berlin, October 2016.
- Fox, C.R. "Nudging better decisions by health care providers." Invited keynote at conference of Dutch/Flemish Association for Health Economics, October 2016.
- Fox, C.R., Tannenbaum, D., Ülkümen, G., Walters, D. & Erner, C. "Credit, blame, luck, and variants of uncertainty." Paper presented at Behavioral Decision Research in Management, Toronto, June 2016.
- Fox, C.R., Tannenbaum, D., Ülkümen, G., Walters, D. & Erner, C. "Credit, blame, luck, and variants of uncertainty." Paper presented at Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Chicago, November 2015.
- Fox, C.R. "Low-touch interventions with health care providers." Invited presentation at National Cancer Institute, November 2015.
- Fox, C.R., "Behavioral Science in Policy and Practice." Invited presentation at Behavioral Science and Policy: Health and Well-being Conference, USC, March 2015.
- Fox, C.R., Walters, D., Scholton, M. & Read, D. "A reference-dependent account of time preferences." Paper presented at Behavioral Decision Research in Management conference, London, July 2014.
- Fox, C.R. "Nudging health care provider behaviors." Invited plenary presentation at American Society for Health Economists, Los Angeles, June 2014.
- Fox, C.R. "Behavioral science in policy and practice." Symposium presentation at annual meeting of Association for Psychological Science, San Francisco, May 2014.
- Fox, C.R. "The wisdom of Donald Rumsfeld: Metacognitive knowledge in decision under uncertainty." Presidential address, Society for Judgment and Decision Making Annual Conference, Toronto, November 2013.
- Fox, C.R., Walters, D., Fernbach, D., & Slovic, S. "Known unknowns in judgment under uncertainty." Paper presented at annual meeting of Association for Consumer Research, Chicago, October, 2013.
- Fox, C.R., Walters, D. & Read, D. "Loss aversion and time preference." Paper presented at annual meeting of European Association for Decision Making, Barcelona, August 2013
- Fox, C.R. "Behavioral Science in Policy and Practice." Presentation at European Marketing Academy Conference, Istanbul, July 2013.
- Fox, C.R. "Illusions of understanding and misunderstanding." Presentation at Managerial Agility and Innovation conference, Arison School of business, Tel Aviv, June 2013
- Fox, C.R., Long, A., & Hadar, L. "Unpacking the experience-description gap in decision under uncertainty." Paper presented at Behavioral Decision Research in Management conference, Boulder, June 2012.
- Fox, C.R., Long, A., & Hadar, L. "Unpacking the experience-description gap in decision under uncertainty." Paper presented at annual meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Seattle, November 2011.
- Hadar, L., Sood, S., & Fox, C.R. "Subjective knowledge and consumer financial education." Paper presented by Hadar at annual meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Seattle, November, 2011.
- Fox, C.R., Barkley-Levenson, E., & Tsai, M.-H. "Variants of indecisiveness." Paper presented at annual meeting of Association for Consumer Research, St. Louis, October 2011.
- Fox, C.R. "Exploring the causes of indecisiveness: An opportunity for decision neuroscience?" Paper presented at annual Interdisciplinary Symposium on Decision Neuroscience, Philadelphia, September 2011.
- Fox, C.R., Long, A., & Hadar, L. "Unpacking the experience-description gap in decision under uncertainty." Paper presented at biennial meeting of the European Association for Decision Making, London, August, 2011.
- Staats, B.R., Milkman, K.L., & Fox, C.R. "Forecasting time to complete team projects: An empirical test of coordination neglect in the field and lab." Paper presented by Staats at meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, St. Louis, November 2010.

- Barkley-Levenson, E. & Fox, C.R.. "The surprising relationship between impulsivity and indecisiveness." Paper presented by Barkley-Levenson at meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, St. Louis, November 2010.
- Fox, C.R. "Unpacking and partition dependence: A new class of 'nudges'," Presentation and Choice Symposium, Key Largo, May 2010.
- Fox, C.R., Ülkümen, G. & Malle, B.F. "Communicating internal versus external uncertainty." Paper presented at meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Boston, November 2009.
- Fox, C.R., Ülkümen, G. & Malle, B.F. "Communicating internal versus external uncertainty." Paper presented at biennial meeting of the European Association of Decision Making, Tirano, Italy, August, 2009.
- Fox, C.R., Tom, S., Trepel, C. & Poldrack, R.A. "Losses loom larger than gains on the brain: Neural loss aversion predicts behavioral loss aversion." Paper presented at Yale Center for Customer Insights, May 2008.
- Hadar, L. & Fox, C.R. "The impact of the amount of experience in experience-based decision making." Paper presented by Hadar at Behavioral Decision Research in Management Conference, San Diego, April 2008.
- Hadar, L. & Fox, C.R. "Deconstructing the impact of uncertainty: Data, beliefs, and preferences." Paper presented by Hadar at workshop in Experience Based Decision Making, London, January 2008.
- Fox, C.R., Carranza, E. & Morris, M.W.. "Mistaken identity: Priming conservative political identity leads to more conservative investment choices. Paper presented at annual meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, November 2007.
- Fox, C.R., Tom, S., Trepel, C. & Poldrack, R.A. "Losses loom larger than gains on the brain: Neural loss aversion predicts behavioral loss aversion." Paper presented at annual meeting of Association for Consumer Research, Memphis, October 2007.
- Fox, C.R., "New perspectives on Decision Under Risk." Conference on risk attitudes, Montpellier, France, May 2007.
- Fox, C.R., Carranza, E. & Morris, M.W.. "Mistaken identity: Priming conservative political identity leads to more conservative investment choices. Paper presented at biennial meeting of the European Association of Decision Making, Warsaw, August 2007.
- Hadar, L. & Fox, C.R. "Do decisions from experience violate prospect theory?" Paper presented at biennial meeting of European Decision Making, Warsaw, August 2007. (presented by Hadar)
- Fox, C.R., Tom, S., Trepel, C. & Poldrack, R.A. "Losses loom larger than gains on the brain: Neural loss aversion predicts behavioral loss aversion." Paper presented at annual meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Houston, November 2006.
- Fox, C.R., Tom, S., Trepel, C. & Poldrack, R.A. "Losses loom larger than gains on the brain: Neural loss aversion predicts behavioral loss aversion." Paper presented at Society for NeuroEconomics meeting, Park City, September 2006.
- Fox, C.R., & Hadar, L. "Do decisions from experience violate prospect theory?" Paper presented at annual meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Houston, November 2006. (presented by Hadar)
- Fox, C.R. & Langer, T., "Partition-dependence, unit-dependence, and procedure-dependence in investment decision making." Paper presented at Marketing and Public Policy Conference, Long Beach, June 2006.
- Fox, C.R., & Hadar, L. "Do decisions from experience violate prospect theory?" Paper presented at Conference on Decision and Uncertainty, Paris, March 2006.
- Fox, C.R., & Levav, J. "Belief reversals in relative versus absolute likelihood judgment: Contingent weighting of evidence." Paper presented at annual meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Toronto, November 2005.
- Trepel, C., Fox, C.R., Tom, S. & Poldrack, R.A., *The neural basis of risky decision making: The Balloon Analogue Risk Task*. Paper presented at annual meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Toronto, November 2005. (presented by Trepel).
- Langer, T., Fox, C.R. & Camerer, C. "Partition dependence in prediction markets." Paper presented at annual meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Toronto, November 2005. (presented by Langer).
- Fox, C.R., & Levav, J. "Exploring the basis of belief reversal in relative versus absolute likelihood judgment." Paper presented meeting of European Association of Decision Making, Stockholm, August 2005.

- Fox, C.R., "Ignorance priors and ad hoc partitions in judgment under uncertainty." Paper presented at Foundations of Utility and Risk Conference, Paris, June 2004.
- Fox, C.R. "Judgment under uncertainty: Arbitrary partitions and insufficient reason." Invited talk at Conference on Individual Decisions, Irvine, May 2004.
- Fox, C.R. "Partition dependence in judgment, choice, and allocation." Paper presented at Second Asian Experimental Business Research Conference, Hong Kong, December 2003.
- Fox, C.R., Ratner, R.K., & Lieb, D. "How subjective grouping of options influences choice and allocation." Paper presented at meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Vancouver, November 2003.
- Fox, C.R. "Partition dependence in allocation and choice." Paper presented at meeting of Institute for Operations Research and Management Science, Atlanta, October 2003.
- Fox, C.R., Ratner, R.K. & Lieb, D. "Diversification and partition dependence in consumer choice." Paper presented at meeting of Association for Consumer Research, Toronto, October 2003.
- Fox, C.R., Ratner, R.K. & Lieb, D. "Diversification and partition dependence in consumer choice." Paper presented at meeting of European Association of Decision Making, Zurich, August 2003.
- Fox, C.R., "Decision making perspectives on the expectancy construct." Invited presentation at Conference on Motivational Science, Columbia University Arden House, May 2003.
- Langer, T., & Fox, C.R., "Naïve diversification and partition dependence in investment decision making." Paper presented at meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Kansas City, November 2002.
- Fox, C.R. "Classroom exercises in judgment and decision making under uncertainty." Presentation at meeting of Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Kansas City, November 2002.
- See, K.E., Heath, C., & Fox, C.R. "Goals as reference points in the field." Paper presented at Academy of Management conference, Denver, August 2002
- Fox, C.R. "Partition dependence in choice." Paper presented at BDRM conference, Chicago, May 2002.
- Fox, C.R. "Partition dependence in judgment under uncertainty." Paper presented at SPUDM conference, Amsterdam, August 2001.
- Fox, C.R., & R.T. Clemen. "Partition dependence in subjective probability assessment." Paper presented at international INFORMS, Maui, June 2001.
- Fox, C.R. "Error and ballot design: Lessons from Palm Beach County 2000." Election 2000: The role of the courts, the role of the media, the roll of the dice, Chicago, January 2001.
- Fox, C.R., "Partition dependence in judgment under uncertainty." Paper presented at meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, New Orleans, November 2000.
- Fox, C.R. "A behavioral perspective on the role of beliefs and preferences in decision under uncertainty." Decision making under ambiguity: Theory and empirical evidence, University of Mannheim, June 2000.
- Fox, C.R. & R.T. Clemen, "Partition dependence in subjective probability assessment." Paper presented at conference in Behavioral Decision Research in Management, Tucson, May 2000.
- Fox, C.R. & C. Heath. "Comparative ignorance and decisions under strategic uncertainty." Paper presented at Association of Consumer Research conference, Columbus, September 1999.
- Fox, C.R. & J. Levav, "Ordering beliefs over events." Paper presented meeting of European Association of Decision Making, Mannheim, August 1999.
- Fox, C.R. & J. Levav, "Ordering beliefs over events." Paper presented at INFORMS conference, Cincinnati, May 1999.
- Fox, C.R. & J. Levav, "Familiarity bias in relative likelihood judgment." Paper presented at meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Dallas, November 1998.
- Fox, C.R. "Implicit and explicit subadditivity in judgment and choice." Presentation at INFORMS conference, Dallas, November 1997.
- Fox, C.R. "Recent developments in judgment under uncertainty." Presentation in workshop on risk, uncertainty and ambiguity at conference in Subjective Probability, Utility, and Decision Making, Leeds, August 1997.

- Fox, C.R., and A. Tversky. "A Belief-based approach to decision making under uncertainty." Paper presented at meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Chicago, November 1996.
- Fox, C.R. "Ambiguity aversion and context." Paper presented at meeting of the Association of Consumer Research, Tucson, October 1996.
- Fox, C.R. "Ambiguity aversion and context," Paper presented at 14th World Conference on Operational Research, Vancouver, July 1996.
- Fox, C.R., and A. Tversky. "An Empirical test of support theory in action." Paper presented at meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Los Angeles, November 1995.
- Fox, C.R., and A. Tversky. "Toward a belief-based model decision making under uncertainty." Paper presented at meeting of the Economic Science Association, Tucson, October 1995.
- Fox, C.R., B.A. Rogers, and A. Tversky. "Options traders exhibit subadditive decision weights." Paper presented at meeting of the European Association for Decision Making, Jerusalem, August 1995.
- Fox, C.R., and A. Tversky. "Subadditivity in judgment and choice." Paper presented at Russell Sage Foundation Workshop in Behavioral Economics, Pasadena, July 1995.
- Fox, C.R., and A. Tversky. "Ambiguity aversion and comparative ignorance." Paper presented at meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, St. Louis, November 1994.
- Fox, C.R., and A. Tversky. "On the framing of uncertainty." Paper presented at meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Kona, April 1994.
- Fox, C.R., and B.F. Malle. "On the communication of uncertainty: Two modes of expression." Paper presented at joint meeting of the Western Psychological Association and Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Phoenix, April 1993.
- Palmer, S.E., C. Schreiber, and C.R. Fox, "Remembering the earthquake: 'Flashbulb' memories for experienced versus reported events." Paper presented by Palmer at meeting of the Psychonomics Society, San Francisco, November 1991.

#### INVITED COLLOQUIUM PRESENTATIONS

- New York University, Marketing Department, April, 2023
- Carnegie Mellon University, Social & Decision Sciences, September 2022
- UC Berkeley, Haas School of Business, Management of Organizations, August 2021, *delivered virtually*
- MIT Sloan School of Management, February 2021, *delivered virtually*
- Duke University, Fuqua School of Business, December 2020, *delivered virtually*
- University of Arizona, April 2020, *delivered virtually*
- UCLA Children's Discovery & Innovation Institute, February 2020
- New York University, Neuroeconomics colloquium, September 2019
- University of Chicago, Behavioral Sciences, May 2019
- University of Pennsylvania, April 2019
- UC San Diego Rady School, Marketing Colloquium, April 2019
- Interdisciplinary Center, Herzilya Israel, June 2018
- Yale University, Behavioral Sciences Workshop, February 2018
- HEC, Paris, April 2017
- UCLA Department of Pediatrics, Grand Rounds, April 2017
- University of New South Wales, Sydney, March 2017
- Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, March 2017
- Max Planck Institute, Berlin, October 2016
- City University, London, October 2016
- California Digital Nudge Unit, Sacramento, May 2016
- Carnegie Mellon University, Social and Decision Sciences, April 2016
- Stanford University, Department of Psychology, October 2015
- UC San Diego Department of Psychology (Cognitive Area), May 2015
- University of Toronto Rotman School of Management, April 2015

UCLA Marschak Colloquium, April 2015  
University of California at Riverside, Anderson School of Management, March 2015  
University of Pennsylvania Decision Processes Seminar, October 2014  
National Academy of Sciences, Sackler Colloquium on Science Communication, September 2013  
Tel Aviv University, Organizational Behavior Department, July 2013  
INSEAD, Decision Sciences Seminar, June 2013  
Erasmus University (Rotterdam), Marketing Colloquium, June 2013  
University of Southern California, Organizational Behavior Colloquium, April 2013  
University of California at Los Angeles, Cognitive Forum, February 2013  
University of Southern California, Social Psychology Colloquium, November 2012  
University of Arizona Cognitive Science Colloquium, October 2011  
Washington University Olin School of Management, May 2011  
Cornell University, Behavioral Economics and Decision Research Workshop, November 2010  
Duke University Fuqua School of Business, Management and Organizations, November 2010  
Koç University (Istanbul), Marketing Area, August 2010  
University of California at Los Angeles, Cognitive Forum, September 2009  
University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Business, November 2008  
University of California at San Diego, Business School, February 2008  
University of Chicago, Behavioral Sciences, October 2007  
Princeton University, Department of Psychology, December 2006  
Yale University, School of Management, November 2006  
New York University, Stern School of Business, Marketing Department, October 2006  
Ecole Nationale Supérieure d'Arts et Métiers (ENSAM Paris), March 2006  
New York University, Stern School of Business, Management & Organizations Department, November 2005  
Harvard Business School, Technology and Operations Management, September 2005  
Columbia University Business School, Marketing Department, June 2005  
Columbia University Business School, Management Department, March 2005  
University Of Southern California School of Policy, Planning & Development, March 2005  
Columbia University Center for Decision Studies, February 2005  
University of Arizona Eller Graduate School of Management, October 2004  
University of California at San Diego, Department of Psychology, June 2004  
University of Texas at Austin, McCombs School of Management, April 2004  
University of Maryland, Department of Psychology, November 2003  
University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Business, Decision Processes Seminar, October 2003  
INSEAD Decision Sciences Seminar, September 2003  
Carnegie-Mellon University, Department of Social and Decision Sciences, April 2003  
Cornell University, Behavioral Economics and Decision Research Workshop, October 2002  
University of Mannheim, July 2002  
Monterey Naval Postgraduate Institute, June 2002  
Columbia University Department of Psychology, April 2002  
University of California at Los Angeles "Great Ideas in the Social Sciences" series, November 2001  
California Institute of Technology, Humanities and Social Sciences, October 2001  
University of Colorado at Boulder Cognitive Science Colloquium, April 2001  
University College, London, December 2000  
University of California at Los Angeles, Anderson School of Business, October 2000  
University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Business, April 1999  
University of Chicago Graduate School of Business, April 1999  
Northwestern University, Kellogg Graduate School of Management, April 1999  
INSEAD, Decision Sciences Seminar, September 1998  
University of Mannheim, Management School, September 1998  
Cornell University, Behavioral Economics and Decision Research Workshop, February 1998

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, November 1997  
 Washington University Olin School of Management, March 1996  
 Duke University Fuqua School of Business, February 1996  
 University of Chicago Graduate School of Business, February 1996  
 Harvard Business School, February 1996  
 University of Arizona School of Business and Policy, January 1996  
 City University of London, December 1995  
 University of Mannheim, Management School, August 1995  
 Harvard Business School, March 1995  
 Northwestern University Kellogg School of Management March 1994  
 University of Pennsylvania Wharton School, February 1994  
 Willamette University College of Law, February 1994

## SELECTED POLICY PRESENTATIONS

White House COVID-19 Response Team, White House (virtual), Washington DC, March, 2021  
 Los Angeles Mayor's Office Meeting, Los Angeles Police Department Headquarters, September 2019  
 West Coast City Innovation Team Conference, Glendale CA, August 2019  
 Office of Evaluation Sciences, General Services Administration, Washington DC, May 2018  
 California Digital Nudge Unit, Sacramento State Capitol, May 2016

## SELECTED PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

### Editorial Boards & Special Editing

*Behavioral Science and Policy*, Founding Co-Editor, 2014-present.  
*Behavioural Public Policy*, Editorial Board Member, 2016-2020.  
*Judgment and Decision Making*, Consulting Editor, 2008-present.  
*Behavioural Insights Team*, Academic Advisory Board Member. 2017-present.  
*Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, Guest editor 2014.  
*Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, Editorial Board, 2002-2014.  
*Strategic Management Journal*, Co-editor, Special Issue on Psychological Foundations of Strategic Mgmt, 2009-11.  
*Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, Editorial Board, 2006-2010.  
*Management Science*, Associate Editor, 2002-2010.

### Ad Hoc Referee

**General Science Journals:** *Science*, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *Nature Communications*, *Nature Scientific Reports*, *Nature Human Behavior*.

**Management Journals:** *Management Science*, *Administrative Sciences Quarterly*, *Strategic Management Journal*, *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, *Journal of Consumer Research*, *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, *Judgment and Decision Making*, *Journal of Marketing*, *Group Decision and Negotiation*.

**Psychology Journals:** *Psychological Review*, *Psychological Science*, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *Cognitive Psychology*, *Cognition*, *Journal of Mathematical Psychology*, *Memory & Cognition*, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception & Performance*, *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory & Cognition*, *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, *Journal of Memory & Language*, *Neuroimage*, *Personality and Individual Differences*, *Emotion*, *Health Psychology*, *Journal of Economic Psychology*, *European Journal of Cognitive Psychology*, *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, *Current Psychology Letters*.

**Economics Journals:** *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *The Economic Journal*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organizations*, *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Economica*.

**Medical Journals:** *Health Services Research Journal*, *BMJ Open*.



**Grant Proposals:** *National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health, Israel Science Foundation, Israel-U.S. Binational Science Foundation, Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, Hong Kong University of Science & Technology, Catholic University of Leuven, the Nuffield Foundation.*

**Conferences:** *Behavioral Decision Research in Management (2006, 2010, 2012, 2016), Society for Judgment and Decision Making (2002, 2003, 2005, 2011, 2012, 2018, 2021), Sixth International Conference in Cognitive Modeling (2004), Association for Consumer Research (2002), American Psychological Association (1997), Russell Sage Workshop in Behavioral Economics (1995), Western Psychological Association (1993).*

### Conference Organizing

Behavioral Science & Policy Association. Program Committee 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024.

Preconference on Psychological Foundations of Strategic Management (Strategic Mgmt Society), Co-chair, 2009.

Daniel Kahneman retirement party, Princeton Club of New York, Program Chair, May, 2008.

European Association for Decision Making, SPUDM Conference Program Committee, 2007.

Dead Sea Conference in Affect and Motivation in Decision Making, Organizing Committee, December 2006.

Behavioral Decision Research in Management, Conference Program Chair, 2006.

Society for Judgment and Decision Making, Program Committee, 2002-2005 (Program Chair 2004).

### UCLA

Chair, Behavioral Decision Making Area, UCLA Anderson School, 2016-present.

Anderson School, Chair Allocation Committee, 2017-2024.

UCLA Lab School Advisory Board, 2019-present (vice-chair, 2022-4).

UCLA Faculty Leadership Development Advisory Committee, 2018.

Search Committee Member, UCLA Executive Director of Early Care and Education, 2017.

Faculty Executive Committee, UCLA Anderson, 2015-17.

Co-Chair, Interdisciplinary Research Group in Behavioral Decision Making, UCLA Anderson School, 2004-2016.

UCLA Department of Nursing Dean Search Committee, 2016-17.

UCLA Task Force on Self Supporting Degree Programs, 2012-14.

UCLA Committee on Committees, 2009-12; vice-chair 2010-11, chair, 2011-12.

University of California Committee on Committees, UCLA representative, 2011-12.

Anderson School Curriculum Committee, 2007-2013.

Social Cognition Search Committee, UCLA Department of Psychology, 2005, 2006.

Undergraduate Education Task Force, UCLA Anderson School, 2003-05.

Various ad hoc committees.

### Duke University

Duke University Institutional Review Board (Human Subjects Committee), 2000-2002.

Duke University Academic Council, Elected representative, 1998-2001.

Behavioral Laboratory Committee, Fuqua School of Business, 1998-2002, chair 2001-2002.

Management Area Ph.D. Committee, Fuqua School of Business, 1996-2002, chair 2000-2002.

Management Area Seminar Series, Fuqua School of Business, 1996-99.

Various ad hoc committees.

### PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Academy of Management

American Psychological Association

American Psychological Society

Association for Consumer Research  
 Behavioral Science & Policy Association  
 European Association of Decision Making  
 Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences (INFORMS)  
 Society for Judgment and Decision Making

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

### MBA and Undergraduate Courses:

- *Choice Architecture*, UCLA Anderson School, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024
- *Managerial Decision Making*, UCLA Anderson School, 2008-2014; 2016-17; 2019-2020  
 (*Managerial Decision Making*, Fuqua School of Business, Duke University, 1997-2000)  
 (*The Person and the Decision*, Stanford University Department of Psychology, Summer 1993)
- *Leadership Foundations*, UCLA Anderson School, 2003-2010, 2013-2019  
 (*Leading and Managing in Organizations*, Koç University, 2011)
- *Strategic Management*, UCLA Anderson School, 2003-2007.
- *Dynamics of Bargaining*, Fuqua School of Business, Duke University, 1997-2002.  
 (*Strategies and Processes of Negotiation*, University of Chicago Graduate School of Business, 1999)  
 (*Negotiation*, J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management, Northwestern University, 1995-1996)
- *Workshop in Managerial Improvisation*, Fuqua School of Business, Duke University, 2000-2002.

### PhD Seminars:

- *Judgment and Decision Making*, UCLA Anderson School, 2017, 2018, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023
- *Behavioral Perspectives on Uncertainty*, University of California at Los Angeles, 2004, 2010, 2015.
- *Seminar in Neuroeconomics* (with Russell Poldrack), University of California at Los Angeles 2006.
- *Laboratory in Behavioral Decision Making*, University of California at Los Angeles 2006-13.

## EXECUTIVE TEACHING AND LECTURES

*Improving managerial decision making* (lectures)

*Decision behavior under risk and uncertainty* (lectures)

*Choice architecture and nudging* (lectures)

*Overcoming indecisiveness and decision inertia* (lecture)

*Dynamic Management* (three-day course on creativity, innovation, crisis management, individual and group decision making, conflict management, organizational learning, emergent strategy).

*Change Management* (one-day course).

*Promoting creativity and organizational innovation* (half-day segment)

*Creating and claiming value in negotiation* (half-day segment)

**DOCTORAL THESIS COMMITTEES** (\*primary advisor or co-advisor)

\*Megan Weber, UCLA (Behavioral Decision Making), 2025  
 Joseph Reiff, UCLA (Behavioral Decision Making), 2023  
 \*Jon Bogard (co-chair), UCLA (Behavioral Decision Making), 2022  
 Zoe Guttman UCLA (Neuroscience), 2021  
 Colin West, UCLA (Management & Organizations), 2021  
 \*Daniel J. Walters (chair), UCLA (Management & Organizations), 2017  
 \*Emily Barkley-Levenson, UCLA (Psychology), 2013  
 Milky Kohno, UCLA (Neuroscience), 2013  
 Ming-Hong Tsai, UCLA (HR/OB), 2012  
 Elena Stover, UCLA (Psychology), 2009  
 Aileen Heinberg, UCLA (Psychology), 2008  
 \*David Bardolet (chair), UCLA (Policy), 2007  
 Ted Heddestrom, University of Gothenberg (Psychology, Invited Opponent), 2006  
 \*Kelly E. See, Duke University (Management), 2004  
 Emma Rasiel, Duke University (Finance), 2003  
 \*Jonathan Levav, Duke University (Marketing), 2003

**POSTDOCTORAL STUDENTS**

Craig Brimhall (2022-2025)  
 Jehan Sparks (2020-2021)  
 Job Krijnen (2016-2019)  
 Helen Colby (2013-2016)  
 Carsten Erner (2011-2016)  
 Vitalie Spinu (2013-2014)  
 David Tannenbaum (2011-2014)  
 Liat Hadar (2006-2009)  
 Christopher Trepel (2004-2005)

**TEACHING CASES WRITTEN**

*Club West*—A property management company and a developer negotiate, in the shadow of escalating legal fees and a trial, the fate of a deposit in escrow after the deal has gone sour. Negotiation simulation designed to demonstrate egocentric bias and escalation of commitment.

*Jester Company*—A small, family-owned publisher attempts to negotiate purchasing terms with a wholesale distributor. An exercise in integrative bargaining and persuasion through writing.

*Pass/Fail*—An entrepreneur specializing in test-preparation materials for clinical psychology licensing exams attempts to sell his business to a large competitor. An exercise in value creation and contingent contracts.

*NML Pharm*—A small pharmaceutical company announces a revolutionary new AIDS drug, but their partner conducts independent tests casting doubt on the drug's effectiveness. Designed to demonstrate the effect of partitioning events on students' judgment of probabilities.

*A Vote for Buchanan is a vote for Gore?* An analysis of voting patterns in Palm Beach County, Florida in the 2000 presidential election suggests that the misleading nature of the butterfly ballot design may have cost Al Gore the presidency. A discussion piece for courses in statistics.